

مكتبة أ.د. عبد العزيز صالح
رقم السلسل 309
رقم تصنيف .. Thesis ..

كلية الآثار
المكتبة
عدد 32
رقم تصنيف

Cairo University

Faculty of Archaeology

ع
309
136

The Foreign Captives in Ancient Egypt

Thesis

Submitted to the department of Egyptian

Archaeology , Cairo University

For the Degree of Ph.D. of Archaeology

By

Magda Ahmed Mohamed Abdalla

Supervised by

Prof. Dr.

Gaballa Ali Gaballa

Professor of History and Archaeology

Faculty of Archaeology , Cairo University

Secretary General of Supreme Council of

Antiquities , Ministry of Culture .

Prof. Dr.

S. G. Gohary

Professor of Ancient Egyptian language

Vice Dean , Faculty of Archaeology

Cairo University .

Prof . Dr.

Hartwig Altenmüller

Head of the Institute of Egyptology

University of Hamburg .

Prof. Dr.

Alaa El Din Shahin

Professor of Archaeology

Faculty of Archaeology

Cairo University .

Cairo 2000

II
TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
The Subject	I
Acknowledgement	II
Contents	V
List of abbreviations of periodicals and some references	1
Introduction	6
Chapter I : The legal term of „Captive“ in the Ancient and Modern laws .	14
Chapter II :	
Terms indicating „Captives“ in Ancient Egyptian Texts.	26
Chapter III :	
Origins of Captives in Egypt	29
1- Asiatic people.	29
a- Shasu.	31
b- Syrians.	33
c- The people of Sanger	34
d-Hittites.	35
e- The people of Arzawa	36
f- Apiru - Hebiru .	40
g-Hyksos.	41
2- Libyan people :	41
a-Tjehnu.	45
b-Tjemh.	46
c-Libu.	47
d-Meshwesh.	49
3- Nubians and other Africans.	56
4- Sea People :	58
a- Pelesti (the Philistines).	59
b-Tjekker - Tjekkel .	59
c- Denyan - Danuna .	60
d- Sheklesh .	60
e- Turisha -Teresh.	61
f-Sherden.	61

III

Chapter IV :

Representation of Captives on Monuments :	63
a- Temples.	64
b- Palaces .	83
c- Tombs .	84

Chapter V:

Representations of Captives on Objects :	88
a- Statues .	89
b- Stelae and rock -reliefs .	96
c- Footstools , Thrones and Sandals .	101
d- Seals and Jewelry ; .	105
e- Ostraca .	108
f- Weapons , Chariots and Ships .	109
g- Objects of daily use etc.	113

Chapter VI :

Treatment of Captives and their role in the ancient Egyptian Society :	116
1- Capturing and bringing them to Egypt .	117
2- Methods of Discipline .	121
3- Settling them in Egypt and their Role in the Egyptian Society :	125
a- In the Old Kingdom .	126
b- In the Middle Kingdom .	128
c- In the New Kingdom .	130

Chapter VII :

Treatment of Captives and their role in the ancient Near Eastern Societies- Comparative study-	148
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

Conclusion .	178
--------------	-----

Supplements :

List of Tables and Figures.	183
Plates .	193
Arabic References .	266
Bibliography .	268
Index of Names .	302

1. Kulture	201
2. Kulture & Ökonomie	202
3. Kulture & Politik	203