

Name / Safwat Mohamed Abdel Aaty Ibrahim.

Date and Place of birth/ 1-1-1980 – Giza.

Degree/ Master degree.

Specialization/ Ancient Egyptian Antiquities.

Supervisors/ Prof. Ola M. El Aguizy.

Dr. Mohamed A. Hasson.

Title of thesis: The God Heka in Ancient Egyptian Religion until the end of the Late Period.

Summary

The Thesis deals with a very important subject, which dealt with The God "Heka" and what it is and his name, titles, bodies and his various roles in the Ancient Egyptian Religion, conclude that The God "Heka" has played a pivotal role in the beliefs of ancient Egyptian, it is not the embodiment of charm, but also is the embodiment of the power of productive or creative energy which is necessary to give the required things its effectiveness, as we have seen in this study the god "Heka" was the energy which is required to give the orders of the creator god its effectiveness and thus was created the universe and the emergence exist with all its components and beings.

And as we have seen, The God "Heka" is the energy that push the disk of the sun to generate and shines on the horizon again and thus he was energy which helped revive the process and sent a god "Wsir" again and thus reviving the deceased in the afterlife again.

And also The God "Heka" was the embodied energy produced for the rest of the gods and the goddesses to give their roles the required effectiveness and without which are not things and without orders those gods do not have any effect, and an example we saw the goddess Isis's journey through the sun god in the afterlife assisted The God "Heka" his magic to be able to overcome the enemy of the Sun "Apophis", as well as we find the God "Shu" uses the power of The God "Heka" to separate the sky from the earth.

And also The God "Heka" was produced energy which helps in the growth of crops and plants as stated in the texts of "Esna" Temple which considered him the "Ka" of plants and crops and so it was roaming the statue of The God "Heka" in the fields during the celebration away to come energy and fertility necessary for their growth.

And for humans The God "Heka" is the energy or the representation of the will and determination to face events and disasters, as set out in the instructions of King "Khitty", as well as ward off harm of others by the magic in what was known as counter-magic.

So At the level of the gods and humans or can be said on both the religious and secular levels The God "Heka" is the energy and the strength which needed to activate things to turn for the world of gods and goddesses and to advance forward and events addressed in the human world and neighborhoods.